

	() () () () () ()	() () () () ()
8		
9	2 () 5 () $\frac{1}{3}$ () 10% () () () ()	2 () $\frac{2}{3}$ () $\frac{1}{3}$ () 10% () () ()
10		
11	20 15	20 15

()

		()
15	1 9 1 4	1 7 1 3
16	1 2 3 4 5 50% 30%	1 10% 50% 30% 2 () 10 1000 50% 5,000 3 () 10 () 50 4 10

	3 5 50% 0.05	50 5 10 50 5 50% 3 0.05
17		
18		
19	2014	2015
20	“ ” “ ” ”	“ ” “ ” “ ”

